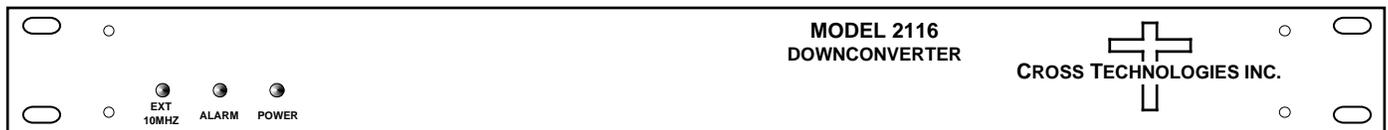


# Instruction Manual

# Model 2116-25 Downconverter

January 2014, Rev. B



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# INSTRUCTION MANUAL

## MODEL 2116-25 Downconverter

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**WARRANTY** - The following warranty applies to all Cross Technologies, Inc. products.

All Cross Technologies, Inc. products are warranted against defective materials and workmanship for a period of one year after shipment to customer. Cross Technologies, Inc.'s obligation under this warranty is limited to repairing or, at Cross Technologies, Inc.'s option, replacing parts, subassemblies, or entire assemblies. Cross Technologies, Inc. shall not be liable for any special, indirect, or consequential damages. This warranty does not cover parts or equipment which have been subject to misuse, negligence, or accident by the customer during use. All shipping costs for warranty repairs will be prepaid by the customer. There are not other warranties, express or implied, except as stated herein.



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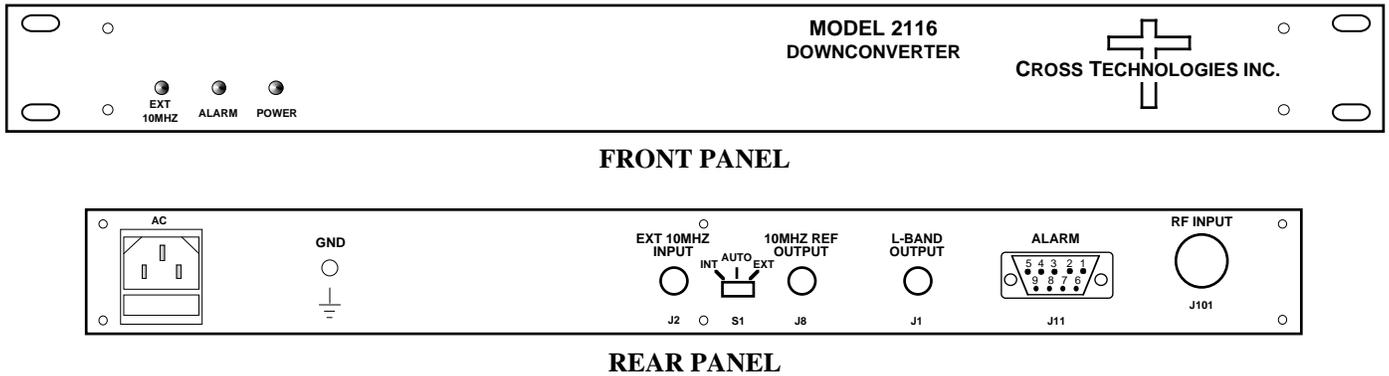
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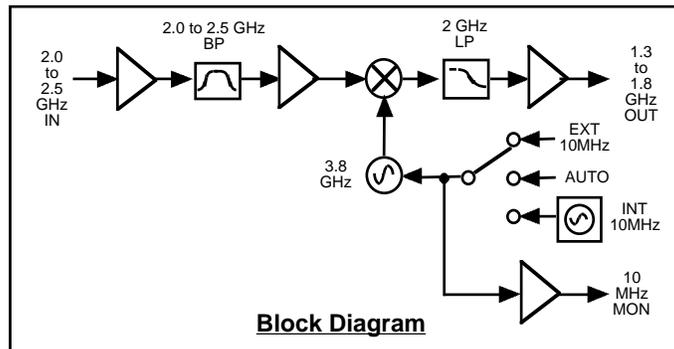
# MODEL 2116-25 Downconverter

## 1.0 General

**1.1 Equipment Description** - The 2116-25 Downconverter converts 2.0 - 2.5 GHz to 1.3- 1.8 GHz with low phase noise and flat frequency response. Frequency translation is via a 3.8 GHz local oscillator. Front panel LEDs provide indication of DC Power, External 10 MHz, and PLL Alarm. The gain is +35 dB. Connectors are Type N female for the RF and BNC female for the L-Band and external reference input and reference output. A three-way switch controls which 10 MHz reference is being used. In the INT position, the internal reference is used, in the EXT position, the external reference is used, and in the AUTO position, the internal reference is used unless a 3 dBm  $\pm$  3 dB, 10MHz reference signal is connected to the external reference input. The 2116 is powered by a 100-240  $\pm$  10% VAC power supply, and mounted in a 1 3/4" X 19" X 14" rack mount chassis.



**FIGURE 1.1 Model 2116-25 Front and Rear Panels**



**FIGURE 1.2 Model 2116-25 Downconverter Block Diagram**

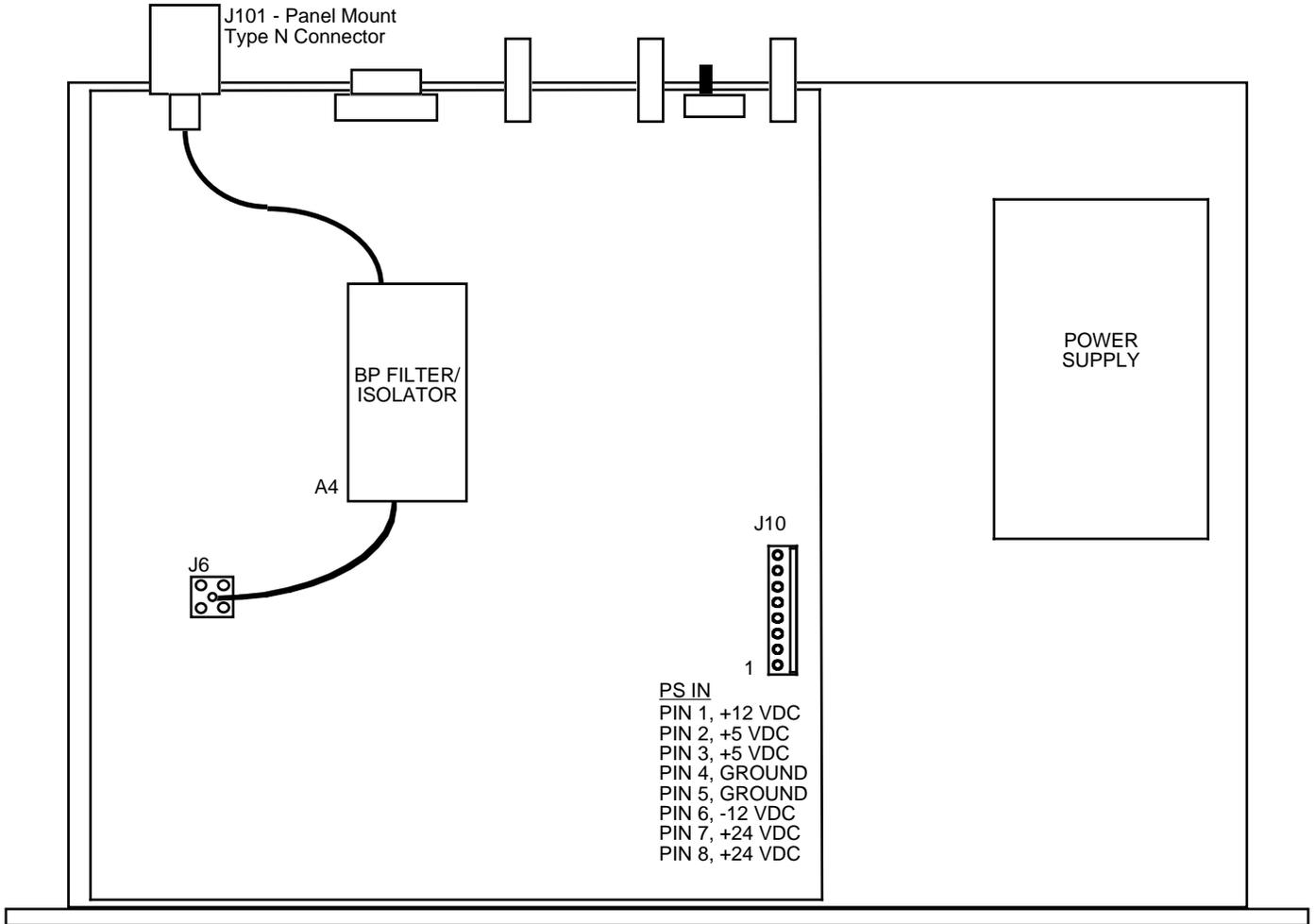
## 1.2 Technical Characteristics

**TABLE 1.2 2116-25 Downconverter Specifications\***

<b>Input Characteristics (RF)</b>					
Impedance / Return Loss	50Ω /14 dB (See Table 2.2 for Connector Options)				
Frequency	2.0 to 2.5 GHz				
Noise Figure, max.	12 dB (maximum gain)				
Input Level Range	-55 to -35 dBm				
Input 1dB Compression	-25 dBm				
<b>Output Characteristics (L-Band)</b>					
Impedance / Return Loss	50Ω /14 dB (See Table 2.2 for Connector Options)				
Frequency	1.3 to 1.8 GHz				
Output Level Range	-20 to 0 dBm				
Output 1 dB Compression	+10 dBm				
<b>Channel Characteristics</b>					
Gain	+35 dB ±2 dB				
Image Rejection	> 60 dB, minimum				
Spurious, Inband	SIGNAL RELATED <-50 dBc in band, 0 dBm out; SIGNAL INDEPENDANT < -60 dBm				
Spurious, Out of Band	< -30 dBm				
Intermodulation	< -50 dBc for two carriers each at -10 dBm out				
Frequency Response	±2.0 dB, 1.3 to 1.8 GHz out; ± 0.8 dB, 40 MHz BW				
Frequency Sense	Inverting				
<b>LO Characteristics</b>					
LO Frequency	3.8 GHz				
Frequency Accuracy	± 0.01 ppm max. over temp internal reference; ext. reference input				
10 MHz In/Out Level	3 dBm ± 3 dB				
Phase Noise @ Frequency	100 MHz	1kHz	10kHz	100kHz	1MHz
dBC/Hz	-70	-80	-85	-100	-110
<b>Controls, Indicators</b>					
External 10 MHz	Yellow LED; indicates external 10 MHz reference selected				
Power	Green LED				
PLL Alarm	Red LED, External Contact Closure				
<b>Other</b>					
RF Connector	N-Type, 50 Ω, female (see Table 2.2 for other options)				
L-Band Connector	BNC, 50Ω, female (see Table 2.2 for other options)				
10 MHz Connectors	BNC, 50/75Ω, female				
Alarm Connector	DB9, female - NO or NC contact closure on Alarm				
Size	19 inch, 1RU Standard Chassis 1.75" high X 14.0" deep				
Power	100-24 ±10% VAC, 47-63 Hz, 60 watts max.				
Connector / Impedance	See Table 2.2 - PG 6				
*+10°C to +40°C; Specifications subject to change without notice.					

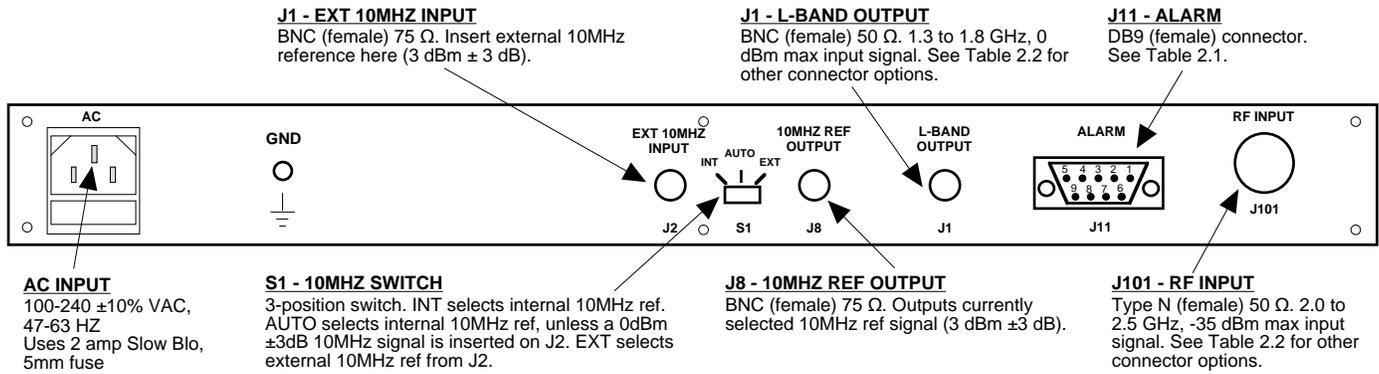
## 2.0 Installation

**2.1 Mechanical** - The 2116-25 consists of one RF PCB housed in a 1 RU (1 3/4 inch high) by 12 inch deep chassis. A switching,  $\pm 12$ , +24, +5 VDC power supply provides power for the assemblies. The 2116-25 can be secured to a rack using the 4 holes on the front panel. Figure 2.0 shows how the 2116-25 is assembled.



**FIGURE 2.0 2116-25 Mechanical Assembly**

## 2.2 Rear Panel Input/Output Signals - Figure 2.1 shows the input and output connectors on the rear panel.

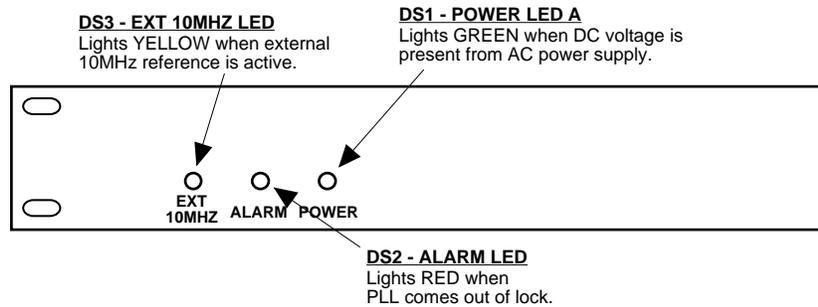


**FIGURE 2.1 2116-25 Rear Panel I/O's**

TABLE 2.1 J11 Pinouts (DB9)	
Pin	Function
1	Not Used
2	Not Used
3	Not Used
4	Not Used
5	GND
6	Alarm Relay: Common
7	Alarm Relay: Normally Open
8	Not Used
9	Alarm Relay: Normally Closed

TABLE 2.2 Connector Options		
Option	RF	L-Band
NF	N-Type, 50Ω	F-Type, 75Ω
M	N-Type, 50Ω	BNC, 50Ω
N	N-Type, 50Ω	BNC, 75Ω
NN	N-Type, 50Ω	N-Type, 50Ω
SN	SMA, 50Ω	N-Type, 50Ω

## 2.3 Front Panel Indicators -The following are the front panel indicators.



**FIGURE 2.2 2116-25 Front Panel Controls and Indicators**

## 2.4 Installation / Operation

### 2.4.1 Installing and Operating the 2116-25 Downconverter

- 1.) Connect a -55 dBm to -35 dBm signal to RF INPUT, J101 (Figure 2.1).
- 2.) Connect the L-BAND OUTPUT, J1, to the external equipment.
- 3.) Connect 100- 240  $\pm$ 10% VAC, 47 - 63 Hz to AC connector on the back panel.
- 4.) Be sure DS1 (green, DC Power) is on and DS2 (red, Alarm) is off (Figure 2.2).
- 5.) Select either INT (for internal 10MHz ref), AUTO (for internal 10MHz ref UNLESS a external 10MHz, 0 dBm signal is connected to J2), or EXT (for external 10MHz, 0 dBm ref that is inserted at J2) on rear panel switch S1 (Figure 2.1).
- 6.) If EXT is selected or AUTO is selected and there is a 10MHz, 0 dBm signal at J2, check that DS3 (yellow, Ext 10MHZ) is on (Figure 2.2).
- 7.) Check that a 10MHz, 0 dBm  $\pm$ 3 dB signal is present at the 10MHZ REF OUTPUT (J8) (Figure 2.1).
- 8.) **AC Fuse** - The fuse is a 5 mm X 20 mm, 2 amp slow blow (Type T) and is inserted in the far slot in the drawer below the AC input as shown in Figure 2.3. There is a spare fuse in the near slot. If a fuse continues to open, the power supply is most likely defective.

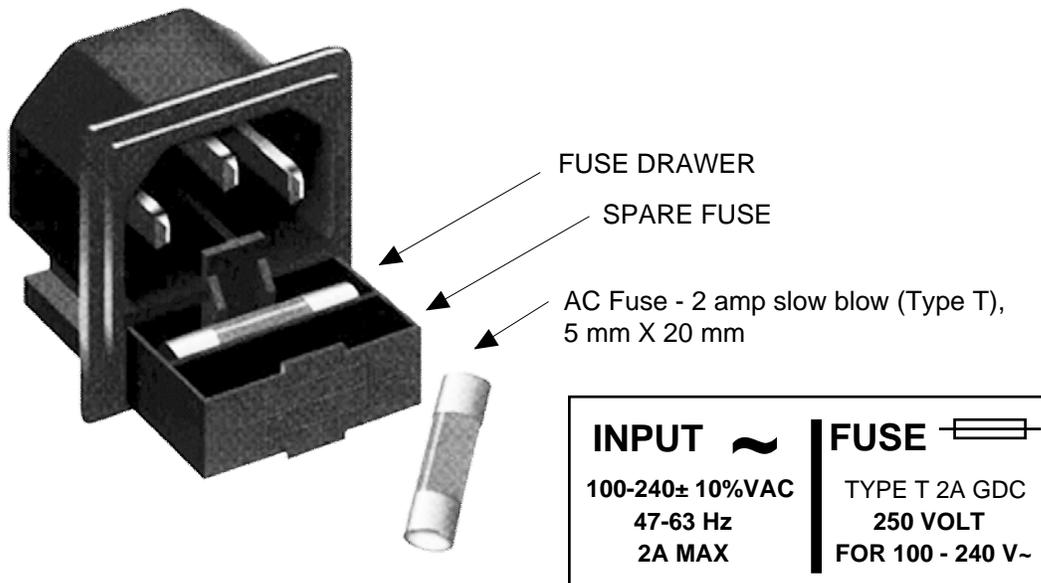


FIGURE 2.3 Fuse Location and Spare Fuse

## 2.5 Environmental Use Information

- A. **Rack-Mounting** - To mount this equipment in a rack, please refer to the installation instructions located in the user manual furnished by the manufacturer of your equipment rack.
- B. **Mechanical Loading** - Mounting of equipment in a rack should be such that a hazardous condition does not exist due to uneven weight distribution.
- C. **Elevated Operating Ambient Temperature** - If installed in a closed or multi-unit rack assembly, the operating ambient temperature of the rack may be greater than room ambient temperature. Therefore, consideration should be given to Tmra.
- D. **Reduced Air Flow** - Installation of the equipment in a rack should be such that the amount of air flow required for safe operation of the equipment is not compromised. Additional space between units may be required.
- E. **Circuit Overloading** - Consideration should be given to the connection of the equipment to the supply circuit and the effect that overloading of circuits could have on over current protection and supply wiring. Appropriate consideration of equipment name plate rating should be used, when addressing this concern.
- F. **Reliable Earthing** - Reliable earthing of rack-mounted equipment should be maintained. Particular attention should be given to supply connections other than direct connection to the Branch (use of power strips).
- G. **Top Cover** - There are no serviceable parts inside the product so, the Top Cover should not be removed. If the Top Cover is removed the ground strap and associated screw **MUST BE REINSTALLED** prior to Top Cover screw replacement. **FAILURE TO DO** this may cause **INGRESS** and/or **EGRESS** emission problems.



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