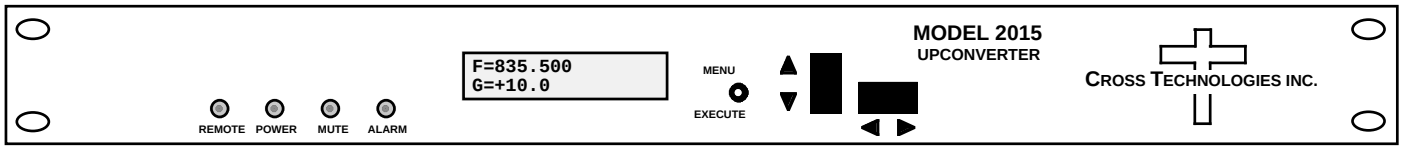
Instruction Manual

Model 2015-1083
Upconverter

November 2009, REV A



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INSTRUCTION MANUAL

MODEL 2015-1083 Upconverter

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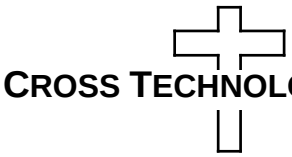

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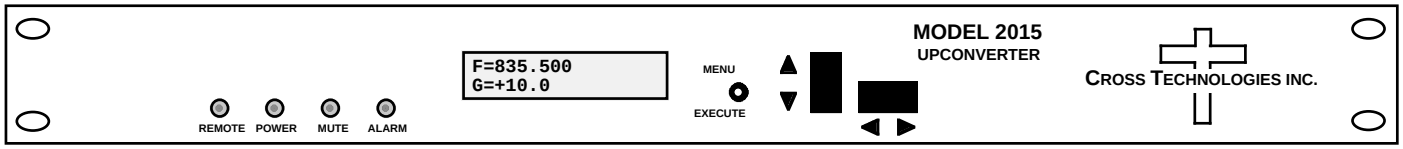
MODEL 2015-1083 Upconverter

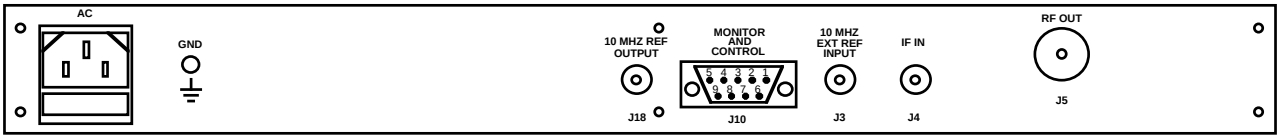
1.0 General

1.1 Equipment Description

The 2015-1083 UHF-band Upconverter converts 140 (± 36) MHz to 835.5 (±36) MHz fixed with low group delay and flat frequency response. Synthesized local oscillators (LO) provide very low phase noise and ±0.01 ppm stability frequency selection. Multi-function push button switches select the gain, and other variable parameters. Front panel LEDs provide indication of DC power (green), PLL alarm (red), remote operation (yellow) or the TX carrier is muted (yellow). Variable attenuators for the IF input and output provide a gain range of -10 to +30 dB as adjusted by the front panel multi-function push-button switches. Remote operation allows selection of gain and other variable parameters. Parameter selection and frequency and gain settings appear on the LCD display. Connectors are BNC (female) for IF input and optional external reference input/output, and Type N (female) for the RF output. The External 10 MHz reference option (option E) includes a 10 MHz output connector, which provides the selected (internal or external) 10 MHz reference signal output. The unit is powered by a 100-240 ±10% VAC power supply, and housed in a 1 3/4" X 19" X 16" rack mount chassis.



FRONT PANEL



REAR PANEL

FIGURE 1.1 Front and Rear Panels

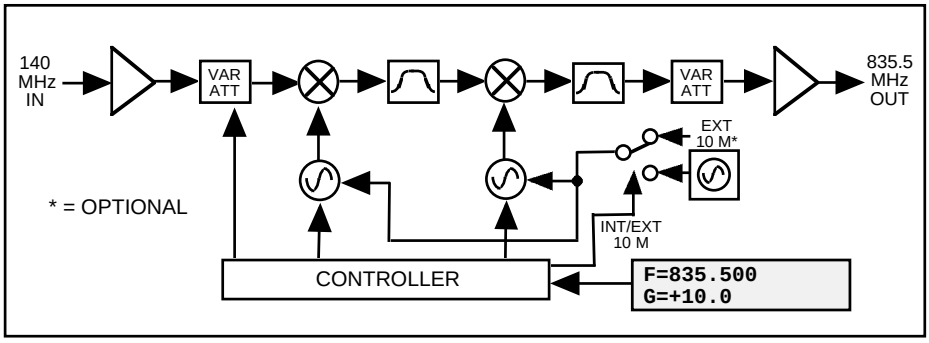


FIGURE 1.2 Block Diagram

1.2 Technical Characteristics

TABLE 1.0 2015-1083 Upconverter Specifications*

Input Characteristics

Impedance/Return Loss	75 Ω /18 dB
Frequency	140 ± 36 MHz
Input Level	-40 to -10 dBm

Output Characteristics

Impedance/Return Loss	50 Ω/12 dB
Frequency	835.5 ± 36 MHz
Output level	-20 to 0 dBm
Output 1 dB compression	+5 dBm

Channel Characteristics

Gain range (adjustable)	-10 to +30.0 dB
Frequency Response	±0.5 dB, 72 MHz BW, 835.5 MHz
Spurious Response	< -60 dBC in band typ.; -55 dBC max.
Group Delay, max	0.0035 ns/MHz^2 parabolic; 0.025 ns/MHz linear; 1 ns ripple
Frequency Sense	Non-inverting

Synthesizer Characteristics

Frequency Accuracy	± 0.01 ppm internal ref
Frequency Step	NONE - fixed frequency, non-tunable
10 MHz Level (In/Out)	+3 dBm ± 3 dB (**option E**)

Phase Noise @ Freq	100 Hz	1kHz	10kHz	100kHz	1MHz
dBC/Hz	-77	-82	-90	-102	-110

Controls, Indicators

Gain Selection	direct readout LCD; pushbutton switches or remote selection
Power	Green LED
Alarm	Red LED
Remote	Yellow LED; RS232C, 9600 baud (RS485, **option Q**)
Mute	Yellow LED

Other

RF Connector	Type N (female), 50Ω
IF Connector	BNC (female), 75Ω
Ext 10 MHz	BNC (female), 50Ω/75Ω (**option E**)
Alarm/Remote Connector	DB9 - NO or NC contact closure on Alarm
Size	19 inch, 1RU standard chassis 1.75”high X 16.0” deep
Power	100-240 ±10% VAC, 47-63 Hz, 45 watts max

Options

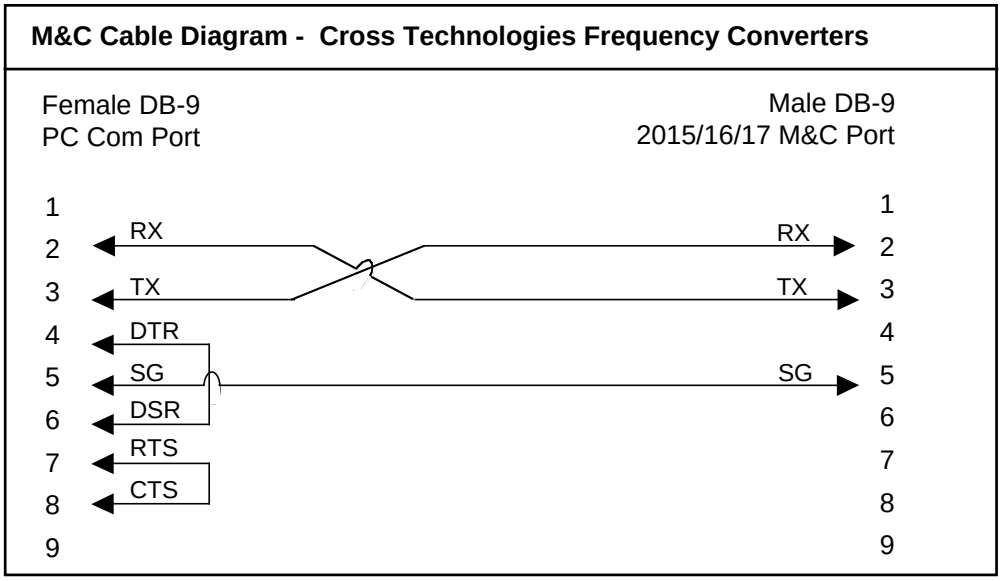
E	External 10MHz Reference input and output
Q	RS-422/RS-485 Remote capability
Connector options	see TABLE 2.2

*+10˚C to +40˚C; Specifications subject to change without notice

1.3 Monitor and Control Interface

A) Remote Serial Interface

Protocol - RS-485, RS-422 or RS-232C (selectable), 9600 baud rate, no parity, 8 data bits, 1 start bit, 1 stop bit.



Connector - Rear panel, DB-9 female

J10 Pinouts (RS-232C/422/485)	
Pin	Function
1	Rx-
2	Rx+ (RS-232C)
3	Tx+ (RS-232C)
4	Tx-
5	GND
6	Alarm Relay: Common
7	Alarm Relay: Normally Open
8	Not Used
9	Alarm Relay: Normally Closed

B) Status Requests - Table 1.3 lists the status requests for the 2015-1083 and briefly describes them.

*** PLEASE NOTE: The two character {aa}(00-31) prefix, in the table below, should be used ONLY when RS-485, (OPTION-Q), is selected.**

Table 1.1 2015-1083 Status Requests		
Command	**Syntax***	**Description**
Command Status	{aaS1}	Returns {S1bbbbbbbcccMEA} where:
		• bbbbbbb = Tx frequency (kHz)
		• ccc = Tx gain (-10 to 30)
		• dd = Tx input level (40 to 10 for -40 to -10 dBm)
		• M = Tx RF Status (1 = Normal, 0 = Muted)
		• E = 1 - use external 10 MHz
		• A = 0 - summary alarm

C) Commands Table 1.2 lists the commands for the 2015-1083 and briefly describes them. After a command is sent the 2015-1083 sends a return ">" indicating the command has been received and executed.

General Command Format - The general command format is {aaCND...}, where:

{ = start byte
aa = address (**RS-485 only option -Q**)
C = 1 character, either C (command) or S (status)
N = 1 character command or status request
D = 1 character or more of data (depends on command)
} = stop byte

*** PLEASE NOTE: The two character {aa}(00-31) prefix, in the table below, should be used ONLY when RS-485, (OPTION-Q), is selected.**

Table 1.2 2015-1083 Commands		
Command	**Syntax***	**Description**
Set Input Level	{aaCIxx}	where:
		• xx = 2 characters
		• Range: 10 to 40 (-10 to -40 dBm, in 1 dB steps)
Set Transmit Gain	{aaC3xxx}	where:
		• xxx = 2 characters (0 to 30dB), 3 characters (-10 to -1dB)
		• Range: -10 to 30 (-10 dB to +30 dB, in 1 dB steps)
Enable Tx	{aaCAx}	where x =:
		• 0 to disable Tx signal
		• 1 to enable Tx signal
Enable External 10MHz	{aaCEx}	where x =:
(option E only)		• 0 to disable External 10MHz ref signal
		• 1 to enable External 10MHz ref signal
Enable Remote	#	Just # sign
Disable Remote	{aaCR0}	{CR and zero}

2.0 Installation

2.1 Mechanical

The 2015-1083 consists of one RF/Controller PCB housed in a 1 RU (1 3/4 inch high) by 16 inch deep chassis. A switching, ± 12, +24, +5 VDC power supply provides power for the assemblies. The 2015-1083 can be secured to a rack using the 4 holes on the front panel. Figure 2.1 shows how the 2015-1083 is assembled.

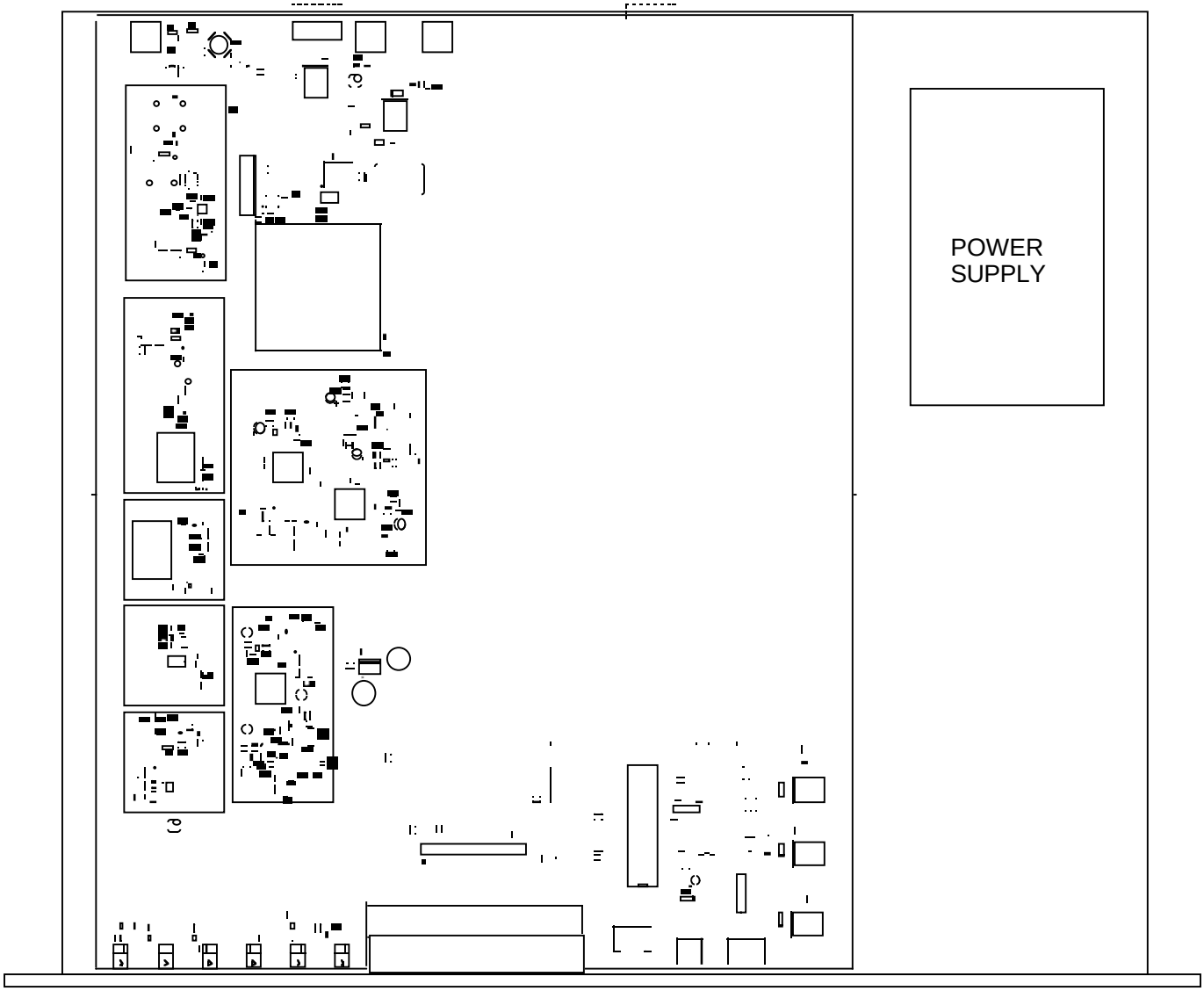


FIGURE 2.1 Mechanical Assembly

2.2 Rear Panel Input/Output Signals - Figure 2.2 shows the input and output connectors on the rear panel.

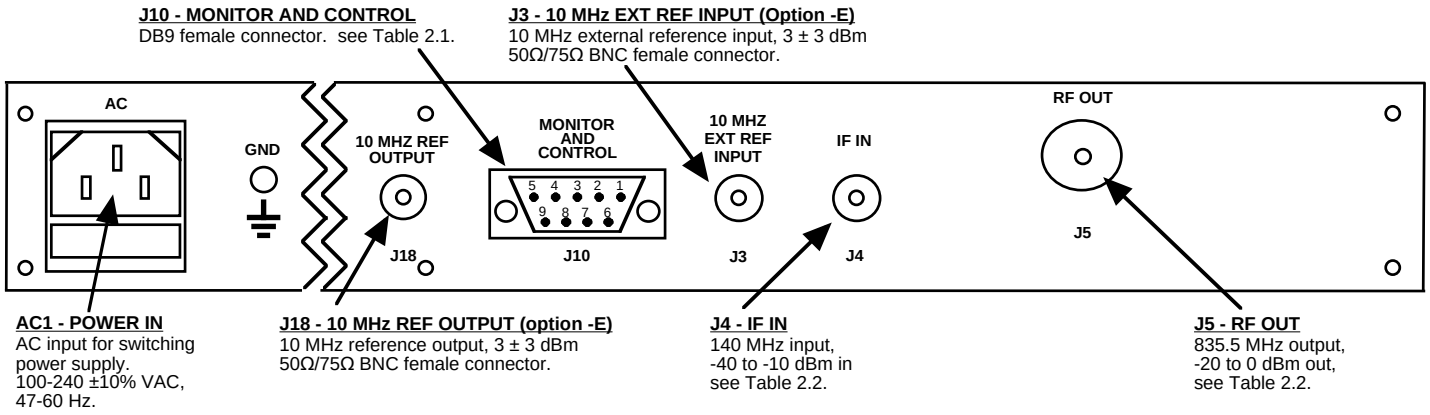


FIGURE 2.2 Rear Panel I/Os

TABLE 2.1 J10 Pinouts (RS-232C/485*)	
Pin	Function
1	Rx-
2	Rx+ (RS-232C)
3	Tx+ (RS-232C)
4	Tx-
5	GND
6	Alarm Relay: Common
7	Alarm Relay: Normally Open
8	Not Used
9	Alarm Relay: Normally Closed

TABLE 2.2 IF/RF Connector Options		
Option	IF	RF
STD	BNC, 75Ω	Type N, 50Ω
-B	BNC, 75Ω	BNC, 75Ω
-D	BNC, 50Ω	BNC, 50Ω
-M	BNC, 50Ω	Type N, 50Ω

***Remote Serial Interface**
Interface: DB-9 Male
Protocol: RS-232C (RS-232C/422/485 **option Q**), 9600 baud rate,
no parity, 8 data bits, 1 start bit, 1 stop bit.

2.3 Front Panel Controls and Indicators - Figure 2.3 shows the front panel controls and indicators.

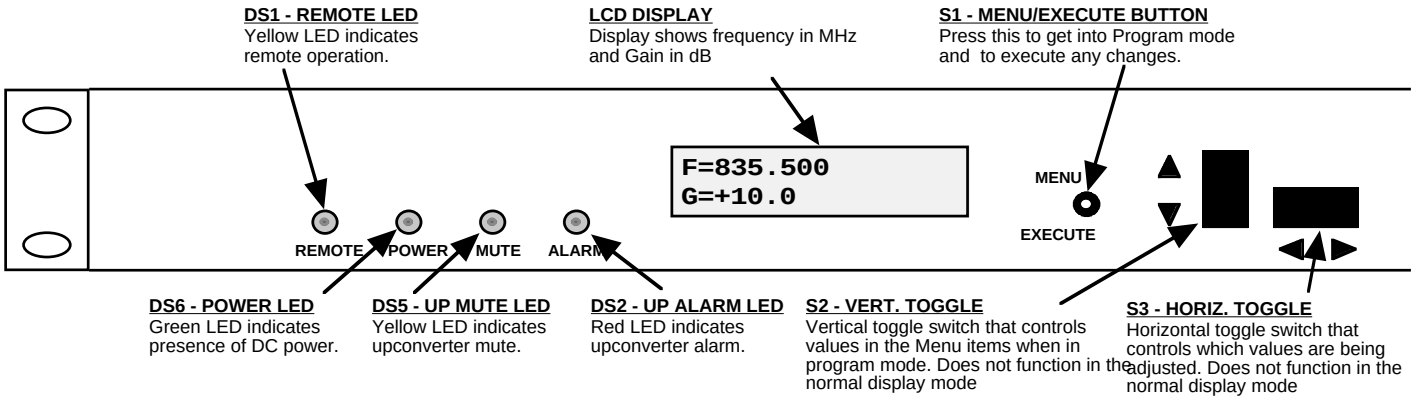


FIGURE 2.3 Front Panel Controls and Indicators

2.4 Operation

2.4.1 Installing and Operating the 2015-1083 Upconverter

1. Connect a -10 dBm to -40 dBm signal to IF In, J4 (Figure 2.2)
2. Connect the RF OUT, J5, to the external equipment
3. Connect 100-240 ±10% VAC, 47 - 63 Hz to AC on the back panel.
4. Set the input level (See Section 2.5 Menu Settings).
5. Set the gain for -10 to +30 dB. Make sure the output stays within -20 to 0 dBm with the gain selected and the input level provided. The firmware will prevent setting gain and input level outside this range. (See Section 2.5 Menu Settings).
6. Be sure DS6 (green, DC Power) is on and DS2 (red, Alarm) is off (Figure 2.3).
7. AC Fuse - The fuse is a 5 mm X 20 mm, 2 amp slow blow (Type T) and is inserted in the far slot in the drawer below the AC input as shown in Figure 2.4. There is a spare fuse in the near slot. If a fuse continues to open, the power supply is most likely defective.

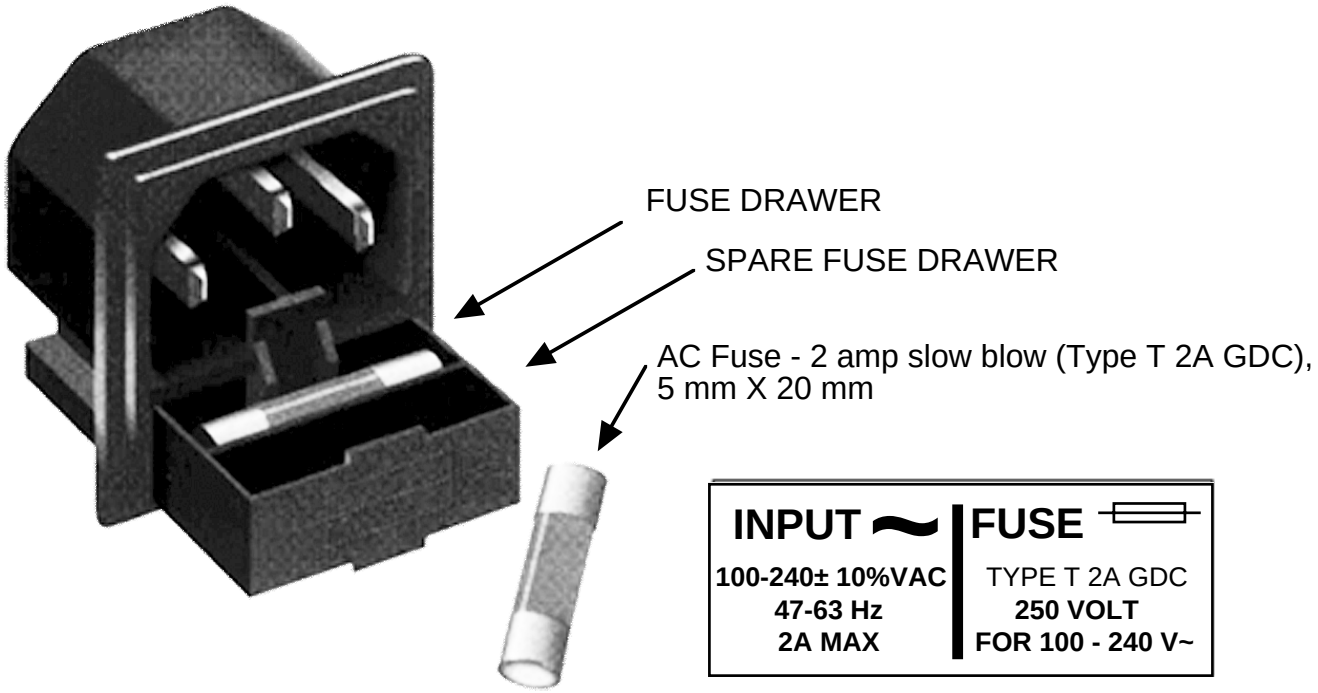


FIGURE 2.4 Fuse Location and Spare Fuse

2.5 Menu Settings

2.5.1 Functions

This section describes operation of the front panel controls. There are three operator switches, the LCD display and alarm indicator LEDs. All functions for the equipment are controlled by these components. The functions are (see Figure 2.5):

Power Up
Normal Display

Menu 1 Input Lvl (Set from -40 to -10)
Menu 2 Gain (-10 to +30)
Menu 3 Mute
Menu 4 Set Unit to Remote Operation (NOTE: the local controls still function when in REMOTE)
Menu 5 Select External 10 MHz Ref (**option E**)
Menu 6 Set Remote Mode (**option Q**)
Menu 7 Set RS-485 Address (**option Q**)

Save Menu When "R" is selected or at the end

Alarm indications appear on the LEDs (see figure 2.3).

All program changes must start with the operation of the Menu/Execute switch and must also end with the operation of the Menu/Execute switch verified by the "Save Settings?" Menu. If this sequence is not followed, none of the changes will take effect. If programming is initiated and no operator action takes place for approximately 12 seconds (before the final press of the Menu/Execute switch) the display will revert to its previous status and you will need to start over.

2.5.2 Power On Settings

NOTE: THE LAST STATUS OF A UNIT IS RETAINED EVEN WHEN POWER IS REMOVED. WHEN POWER IS RESTORED, THE UNIT WILL RETURN TO IT'S PREVIOUS SETTINGS.

When power is first applied, the LCD display goes through three steps.

1.The LCD goes black to show all segments are functioning.

2.The software version will be displayed.

```
REV 1.00
```

3.The present frequency and gain of the upconverter is shown.

```
F=835.500
G=+10.0
```

The unit is now operational and ready for any changes the operator may desire.

2.5.3 Control Switches

1. Menu/Execute - Any change to the programming of the unit must be initiated by pressing the Menu/Execute switch and completed by pressing the Menu/Execute switch.
2. Horizontal Switch - This switch is mounted so its movement is horizontal and moves the cursor left or right.
3. Vertical Switch - This switch is mounted so its movement is vertical and has two functions:
   a. During input level or gain changes, the vertical movement will raise or lower the number in the direction of the arrows.
   b. For other functions such Mute on/off, the vertical switch will alternately turn the function on or off regardless of the direction operated.

2.5.4 Gain Changes

When you get to this menu note that the gain changes will be made as you make them but if you do not wish to save the changes you have made, scroll to **"R"** and push the menu/Execute switch and select **"NO"** in the **"SAVE SETTINGS?"** window or **do not press the Menu/Execute switch**; simply do nothing for approximately 12 seconds, and the system will return to the normal operating mode.

The following display is for changing the upconverter input level. This is an important setting to optimize spurious and should be made as accurately as possible:

```
INLVL = -20        R
```

NOTE: CHANGES TAKE PLACE ON LEVEL AND GAIN IMMEDIATELY BUT DO NOT GET SAVED UNTIL YOU GO TO THE SAVE MENU AND INDICATE YOU WANT TO SAVE THE CHANGES.

Pressing the Up/Down switch to change the level in 1 dB steps and then push the Menu/Execute switch to get to the Gain setting:

```
G = +10            R
```

Pressing the Up/Down switch to change the gain in 1 or 10 dB steps and then push the Menu/Execute switch to get to the Gain setting:

```
G = +20            R
```

By using the horizontal rocker switch the cursor can be moved left or right .

Pressing the Up/Down switch down will toggle the display digit selected until you have the desired gain.

NOTE: THE GAIN WILL BE CHANGED AS YOU ADJUST THE NUMBERS. HOWEVER, THE VALUE WILL NOT BE STORED UNTIL YOU INDICATE YES IN THE SAVE SETTINGS WINDOW.DO NOT SET A GAIN THAT WOULD EXCEED 0 dBm OR HAVE LESS THAN -20 dBm OUTPUT LEVEL. THE FIRMWARE PREVENTS YOU FROM THIS.

When the display indicates the value desired you can push the Menu/Execute switch to the next item OR you can scroll to "R", push the Menu/Execute switch to get to:

```
SAVE SETTINGS?   Y N
```

Selecting **Y** will save the new settings. Selecting **N** will revert to the previous settings.

Pushing the Menu/Execute switch then takes you to this:

```
F=835.500
G=+20.0
```

Figure 2.5 gives the menu items and how to make changes.

2.5.5 Alarm Indications

An alarm condition for will occur if any local oscillator phase lock loop (PLL) comes out of lock.
The Mute LED will light if you select Mute and the Remote LED will light when you select the Remote mode.

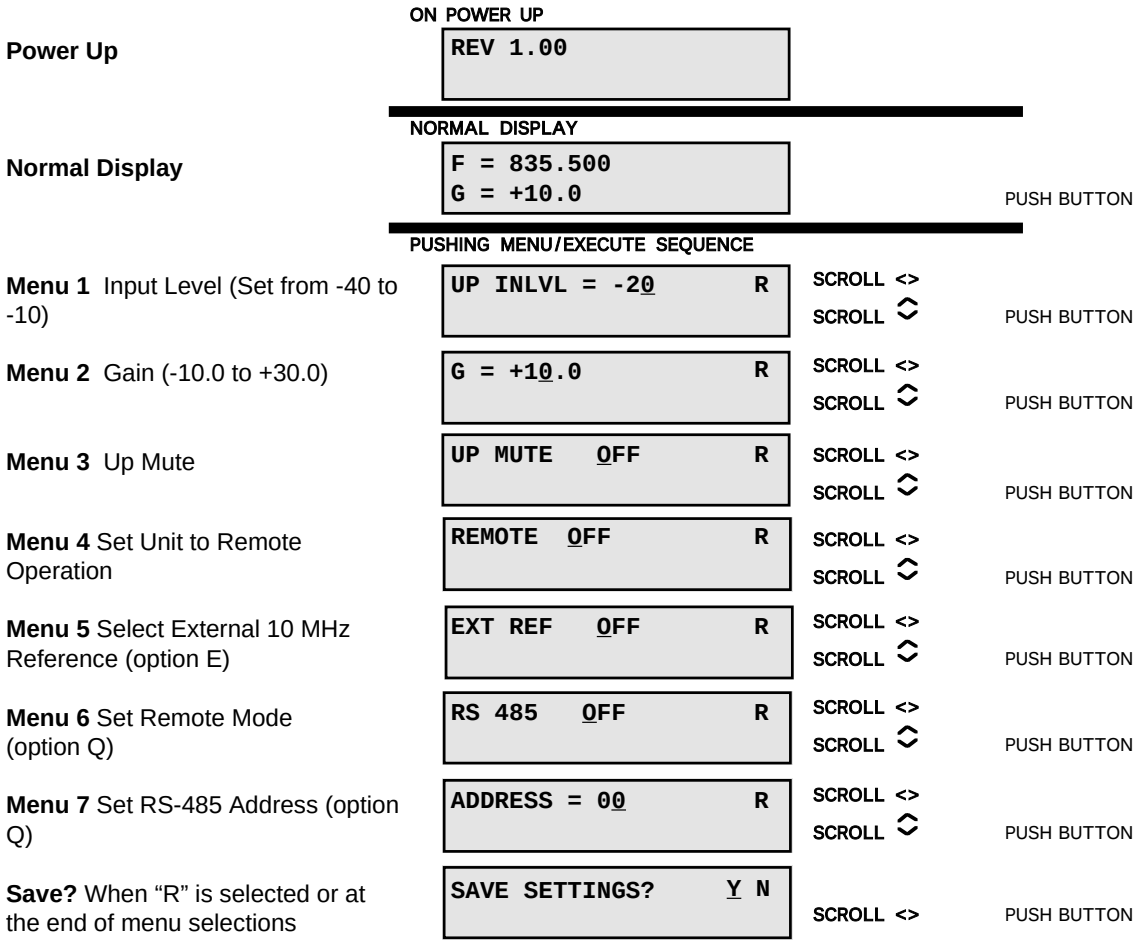


FIGURE 2.5 Menu Display and Sequence

3.0 Environmental Use Information

A. **Rack-Mounting** - To mount this equipment in a rack, please refer to the installation instructions located in the user manual furnished by the manufacturer of your equipment rack.

B. **Mechanical Loading** - Mounting of equipment in a rack should be such that a hazardous condition does not exist due to uneven weight distribution.

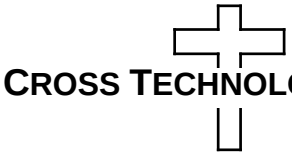
C. **Elevated Operating Ambient Temperature** - If installed in a closed or multi-unit rack assembly, the operating ambient temperature of the rack may be greater than room ambient temperature. Therefore, consideration should be given to Tmra.

D. **Reduced Air Flow** - Installation of the equipment in a rack should be such that the amount of air flow required for safe operation of the equipment is not compromised. Additional space between unit may be required.

E. **Circuit Overloading** - Consideration should be given to the connection of the equipment to the supply circuit and the effect that overloading of circuits could have on over current protection and supply wiring. Appropriate consideration of equipment name plate rating should be used, when addressing this concern.

F. **Reliable Earthing** - Reliable earthing of rack-mounted equipment should be maintained. Particular attention should be given to supply connections other than direct connection to the Branch (use of power strips).

G. **Top Cover** - There are no serviceable parts inside the product so, the Top Cover should not be removed. If the Top Cover is removed the ground strap and associated screw MUST BE REINSTALLED prior to Top Cover screw replacement. FAILURE TO



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