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INSTRUCTION MANUAL

MODEL 2117-7172 Up/Downconverter

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MODEL 2117-7172 Up/Downconverter

1.0 General

The 2117-7172 Up/Downconverter converts 1.95 - 2.05 GHz to 7.15 - 7.25 GHz and 7.15-7.25 GHz to 1.55 - 1.65 GHz, with non-inverting spectrums. Front panel LEDs provide indication of DC Power, External 10 MHz, and PLL Alarm. The gain is +20 dB for the upconverter and -20 dB for the downconverter. Connectors are Type N female for the RF output and input, BNC female for the L-band input and output and external reference input and reference output. A three-way switch controls which 10 MHz reference is being used. In the AUTO position, the internal reference is used unless a +3 dBm ± 3 dB, 10MHz reference signal is connected to the external reference input. The 2117 is powered by a 100-240 ± 10% VAC power supply, and in a 1 3/4” X 19” X 19” rack mount chassis.
1.2 Technical Characteristics

TABLE 1.0 2117-7172 Up/Downconverter Specifications*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EQUIPMENT SPECIFICATIONS†</th>
<th>UP</th>
<th>DOWN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Input Characteristics</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impedance/Return Loss</td>
<td>50Ω/14 dB</td>
<td>50Ω/14 dB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequency</td>
<td>1.95-2.05 GHz</td>
<td>7.15-7.25 GHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noise Figure, Max.</td>
<td>20 dB @ max gain</td>
<td>25 dB @ max gain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Input Level range</td>
<td>-40 to -20 dBm</td>
<td>-20 to 0 dBm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Output Characteristics</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impedance/Return Loss</td>
<td>50Ω/14 dB</td>
<td>50Ω/14 dB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequency (GHz)</td>
<td>7.15-7.25 GHz</td>
<td>1.55-1.65 GHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Level Range</td>
<td>-20 to 0 dBm</td>
<td>-40 to -20 dBm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 dB comp, max gain</td>
<td>+10 dBm</td>
<td>-10 dBm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mute @ 0 dBm out</td>
<td>&gt;50 dB</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Channel Characteristics</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gain, max. at Fc, fixed</td>
<td>+20 ±2 dB</td>
<td>-20 ±2 dB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Image Rejection</td>
<td>&gt;60 dBC</td>
<td>&gt;60 dBC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spurious, Inband, sig. rel.</td>
<td>&lt;-50 dB, 0 dBm</td>
<td>&lt;-50 dB, -5 dBm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spurious, Inband, sig. ind.</td>
<td>&lt;-50 dB, Gmax</td>
<td>&lt;-50 dB, Gmax</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spurious, Out of band</td>
<td>&lt;-50 dB, Gmax</td>
<td>&lt;-50 dB, Gmax</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 tone 4MHz; Max.-10 ea</td>
<td>&lt;-50 dB, Gmax</td>
<td>&lt;-50 dB, Gmax</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequency Resp. band</td>
<td>±1.5 dB</td>
<td>±1.5 dB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequency Resp. 40 MHz</td>
<td>±0.5 dB</td>
<td>±0.5 dB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequency Sense</td>
<td>non-inverting</td>
<td>non-inverting</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LO Characteristics

- **LO Frequency**: Downconverter -5.60 GHz; Upconverter - 5.20 GHz
- **Frequency Accuracy**: ±0.01 ppm max over temp internal reference; external reference input
- **10 MHz Level**: +3 dBm, ±3 dB, 75 ohms, External In or Internal out

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Phase Noise @ Freq (Hz)</th>
<th>100 MHz</th>
<th>1kHz</th>
<th>10kHz</th>
<th>100kHz</th>
<th>1MHz</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>dBC/Hz</td>
<td>-70</td>
<td>-80</td>
<td>-85</td>
<td>-100</td>
<td>-110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Controls, Indicators

- **INT/AUTO/EXT Switch**: Selects internal or external 10 Mhz (rear panel DP3T switch)
- **Ext 10 MHz**: Yellow LED, indicates external 10 MHz reference selected
- **PLL Alarm**: Red LED, External contact closure
- **Power**: Green LED

Other

- **RF1 In, RF2 Out**: N-Type (female), 50Ω
- **RF1 Out, RF2 In**: BNC, 50Ω, female (see TABLE 2.2 for other options)
- **10 MHz Connectors**: BNC (female), 75Ω connector; works with 50Ω or 75Ω
- **Alarm Connector**: DB9, female - NO or NC contact closure on Alarm
- **Size**: 19 inch Standard Chassis 1.75"high X 14.0" deep
- **Power**: 100-240 ± 10% VAC, 47-63 Hz, 50 watts maximum

Options

- **Connector Options**: See TABLE 2.2

---

*(+10°C to +40°C; Specifications subject to change without notice.*
2.0 Installation

2.1 Mechanical - The 2117-7172 consists of one RF PCB housed in a 1 RU (1 3/4 inch high) by 14 inch deep chassis. A switching, ± 12, +24, +5 VDC power supply provides power for the assemblies. The 2117-7172 can be secured to a rack using the 4 holes on the front panel. Figure 2.0 shows how the 2117-7172 is assembled.

![2117-7172 Mechanical Assembly Diagram](image-url)
2.2 Rear Panel Input/Output Signals - Figure 2.1 shows the input and output connectors on the rear panel.

Shown below (Option P48) - Rear Panel Input/Output Signals with Option P48, 48 VDC nominal 36-72 VDC, 2.5A maximum.

FIGURE 2.2 2117-7172 Front Panel Controls and Indicators

DS3 - EXT 10MHZ LED
Lights YELLOW when external 10MHz reference is active.

DS2 - ALARM LED
Lights RED when PLL comes out of lock.

DS1 - POWER LED A
Lights GREEN when DC voltage is present from AC power supply.
TABLE 2.1 JD1 Pinouts (DB9)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pin</th>
<th>Function</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Not Used</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Not Used</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Not Used</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Not Used</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>GND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Alarm Relay: Common</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Alarm Relay: Normally Open</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Not Used</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Alarm Relay: Normally Closed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TABLE 2.2 Available Options

- P48 = 48 V DC Power Supply
- R = Redundant AC Power Supply

Available Connector Options
- NF 50Ω N-Type (RF), 75Ω F-Type (L-Band)
- N 50Ω N-Type (RF), 75Ω BNC (L-Band)
- NN 50Ω N-Type (RF), 50Ω N-Type (L-Band)
- SS 50Ω SMA (RF), 50Ω SMA (L-Band)

FIGURE 2.1 2117-7172 Rear Panel I/O's

FIGURE 2.2 2117-7172 Available Options

FIGURE 2.3 2117-7172 DC1 Pinouts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pin#</th>
<th>Function</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Minus DC input</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>NC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Plus DC input</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>NC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Shell Ground</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FIGURE 2.3 Fuse Location and Spare Fuse

INPUT ~
100-240± 10%VAC
47-63 Hz
2A MAX

FUSE TYPE T 2A GDC
250 VOLT
FOR 100 - 240 V~
2.4 Installation / Operation

2.4.2 Installing and Operating the 2117-7172 Downconverter

1.) Connect a -20 dBm to -0 dBm signal to RF1 7.15 to 7.25 GHz INPUT, J102 (Figure 2.1).
2.) Connect the, RF1 OUT, J101 to the external equipment.
3.) Connect 100-240 ± 10% VAC, 47 - 63 Hz to AC connector on the back panel.
4.) Be sure DS1 (green, DC Power) is on and DS2 (red, Alarm) is off (Figure 2.2).
5.) Select either INT (for internal 10MHz ref), AUTO (for internal 10MHz ref UNLESS a external 10MHz, 0 dBm signal is connected to J2), or EXT (for external 10MHz, 0 dBm ref that is inserted at J2) on rear panel switch S1 (Figure 2.1).
6.) If EXT is selected or AUTO is selected and there is a 10MHz, 0 dBm signal at J2, check that DS3 (yellow, Ext 10 MHz) is on (Figure 2.2).
7.) Check that a 10MHz, 0 dBm ±3 dB signal is present at the 10 MHz REF OUTPUT (J8) (Figure 2.1).
8.) AC Fuse - The fuse is a 5 mm X 20 mm, 2 amp slow blow (Type T) and is inserted in the far slot in the drawer below the AC input as shown in Figure 2.3. There is a spare fuse in the near slot. If a fuse continues to open, the power supply is most likely defective.

2.4.3 Installing and Operating the 2117-7172 Upconverter

1. Connect 1.95 to 2.05 GHz -40 dBm to -20 dBm signal to RF2 IN, J111 (Figure 2.1).
2. Connect the RF2 OUTPUT, J112, to the external equipment.
3. Connect 100-240 ±10% VAC, 47 - 63 Hz to AC connector on the back panel.
4. Be sure DS1 (green, DC Power) is on and DS2 (red, Alarm) is off (Figure 2.2).
5. Select either INT (for internal 10MHz ref), AUTO (for internal 10MHz ref UNLESS a external 10MHz, 3 dBm signal is connected to J2), or EXT (for external 10MHz, 3 dBm ref that is inserted at J2) on rear panel switch S1 (Figure 2.1).
6. If EXT is selected or AUTO is selected and there is a 10MHz, 3 dBm signal at J2, check that DS3 (yellow, Ext 10MHz) is on (Figure 2.2).
7. Check that a 10MHz, 3 dBm ±3 dB signal is present at the 10MHZ REF OUTPUT (J8) (Figure 2.1).
8. AC Fuse - The fuse is a 5 mm X 20 mm, 2 amp slow blow (Type T) and is inserted in the far slot in the drawer below the AC input as shown in Figure 2.3. There is a spare fuse in the near slot. If a fuse continues to open, the power supply is most likely defective.
A. **Rack-Mounting** - To mount this equipment in a rack, please refer to the installation instructions located in the user manual furnished by the manufacturer of your equipment rack.

B. **Mechanical Loading** - Mounting of equipment in a rack should be such that a hazardous condition does not exist due to uneven weight distribution.

C. **Elevated Operating Ambient Temperature** - If installed in a closed or multi-unit rack assembly, the operating ambient temperature of the rack may be greater than room ambient temperature. Therefore, consideration should be given to Tmra. (Maximum Recommended Ambient Temperature)

D. **Reduced Air Flow** - Installation of the equipment in a rack should be such that the amount of air flow required for safe operation of the equipment is not compromised. Additional space between units may be required.

E. **Circuit Overloading** - Consideration should be given to the connection of the equipment to the supply circuit and the effect that overloading of circuits could have on over current protection and supply wiring. Appropriate consideration of equipment name plate rating should be used when addressing this concern.

F. **Reliable Earthing** - Reliable earthing of rack-mounted equipment should be maintained. Particular attention should be given to supply connections other than direct connection to the Branch (use of power strips).

G. **Top Cover** - There are no serviceable parts inside the product so, the Top Cover should not be removed. If the Top Cover is removed the ground strap and associated screw MUST BE REINSTALLED prior to Top Cover screw replacement. FAILURE TO DO this may cause INGRESS and/or EGRESS emission problems.