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# INSTRUCTION MANUAL

## MODEL 2116-116 Block Downconverter

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Warranty</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.0 General</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1 Equipment Description</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2 Technical Characteristics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0 Installation</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1 Mechanical</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2 Rear Inputs and Outputs</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3 Front Panel Indicators</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4 Operation</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0 Environmental Use Information</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### WARRANTY

The following warranty applies to all Cross Technologies, Inc. products.

All Cross Technologies, Inc. products are warranted against defective materials and workmanship for a period of one year after shipment to customer. Cross Technologies, Inc.’s obligation under this warranty is limited to repairing or, at Cross Technologies, Inc.’s option, replacing parts, subassemblies, or entire assemblies. Cross Technologies, Inc. shall not be liable for any special, indirect, or consequential damages. This warranty does not cover parts or equipment which have been subject to misuse, negligence, or accident by the customer during use. All shipping costs for warranty repairs will be prepaid by the customer. There are not other warranties, express or implied, except as stated herein.

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1.0 General

1.1 Equipment Description

The **2116-116 Block Downconverter** converts 11.7 - 12.2 GHz to 0.95 - 1.45 GHz with a local oscillator at 10.75 GHz. Front panel LEDs provide indication of DC Power, External 10 MHz, and PLL Alarm. The gain is +35 dB. Connectors are SMA female for the RF and BNC female for the L-Band and external reference input and reference output. A three-way switch controls which 10 MHz reference is being used. In the INT position, the internal reference is used, in the EXT position, the external reference is used, and in the AUTO position, the internal reference is used unless a 3 dBm ± 3 dB, 10 MHz reference signal is connected to the external reference input. The 2116 is powered by a 100-240 ±10% VAC power supply, and mounted in a 1 3/4” X 19” X 14” rack mount chassis.

**FIGURE 1.1**  Model 2116-116 Front and Rear Panels

**FIGURE 1.2**  Model 2116-116 Downconverter Block Diagram
1.2 Technical Characteristics

**TABLE 1.0 2116-116 Downconverter Specifications***

**Input Characteristics**
- Impedance/Return Loss: 50Ω/14 dB (see TABLE 2.2 for connector options)
- Frequency: 11.7 to 12.2 GHz
- Noise Figure, max.: 20 dB, max gain
- Input Level: -55 to -35 dBm
- Input 1dB Compression: -25 dBm

**Output Characteristics**
- Impedance/Return Loss: 50Ω/14 dB (see TABLE 2.2 for connector options)
- Frequency: 0.95 to 1.45 GHz
- Output Level Range: -20 to 0 dBm
- Output 1dB Compression: +10 dBm

**Channel Characteristics**
- Gain: +35 dB ± 2 dB
- Image Rejection: >60 dB, min.
- Spurious, In Band: SIGNAL RELATED < -60 dBc in band, 0 dBm out
  SIGNAL INDEPENDENT, < -60 dBm
- Spurious, Out of Band: < -50 dBm
- Intermodulation: < -55 dBc for two carriers each at -10 dBm out
- Frequency Response: ± 1.5 dB, 0.95 to 1.45 GHz out; ± 0.5 dB, 40 MHz BW
- Frequency Sense: Non-inverting

**LO Characteristics**
- LO Frequency: 10.75 GHz
- Frequency Accuracy: ± 0.01 ppm max over temp internal reference; ext. ref. input

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Phase Noise @ Freq</th>
<th>100 Hz</th>
<th>1kHz</th>
<th>10kHz</th>
<th>100kHz</th>
<th>1MHz</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>dBC/Hz</td>
<td>-70</td>
<td>-80</td>
<td>-85</td>
<td>-100</td>
<td>-110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10 MHz In/Out Level: +3 dBm ± 3 dB, 75 ohms, External In or Monitor Out

**Controls, Indicators**
- Ext 10 MHz: Yellow LED, Indicates Ext 10 MHz reference selected
- PLL Alarm: Red LED, External contact closure
- Power: Green LED

**Other**
- RF Connector: SMA (female), 50Ω
- L-Band Connector: BNC (female), 50Ω
- 10 MHz connectors: BNC (female), 75Ω connector; Works for 50Ω/75Ω
- Alarm Connector: DB9 - NO or NC contact closure on Alarm
- Size: 19” standard chassis, 1.75” high X 14.0” deep
- Power: 100-240 ±10% VAC, 47 - 63 Hz, 25 watts max.

**Options**
- Connector options: See TABLE 2.2

*+10°C to +40°C; Specifications subject to change without notice.*
2.0 Installation

2.1 Mechanical
The 2116-116 consists of a PCB and an RF assembly housed in a 1 RU (1 3/4 inch high) by 12 inch deep chassis. A switching, ± 12, +24, +5 VDC power supply provides power for the assemblies. The 2116-116 can be secured to a rack using the 4 holes on the front panel. Figure 2.0 shows how the 2116-116 is assembled.

---

![Diagram of 2116-116 Mechanical Assembly]

**FIGURE 2.0** 2116-116 Mechanical Assembly
2.2 Rear Panel Input/Output Signals

Figure 2.1 shows the input and output connectors on the rear panel.

![FIGURE 2.1 2116-116 Rear Panel I/O’s]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 2.1 J11 Pinouts (DB9)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pin</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
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<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 2.2 Connector Options</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Option</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2.3 Front Panel Indicators

Figure 2.2 shows the front panel indicators.

![FIGURE 2.2 2116-116 Front Panel Controls and Indicators]
2.4 Installation / Operation

2.4.1 Installing and Operating the 2116-116 Downconverter

1. Connect a -55 dBm to -35 dBm signal RF INPUT, J101 (Figure 2.1).
2. Connect the L-BAND OUTPUT, J1, to the external equipment.
3. Connect 100-240 ±10% VAC, 47 - 63 Hz to AC connector on the back panel.
4. Be sure DS1 (green, DC Power) is on and DS2 (red, Alarm) is off (Figure 2.2).
5. Select either INT (for internal 10MHz ref), AUTO (for internal 10MHz ref UNLESS an external 10MHz, 3 dBm signal is connected to J2), or EXT (for external 10MHz, 3 dBm ref that is inserted at J2) on rear panel switch S1 (Figure 2.1).
6. If EXT is selected or AUTO is selected and there is a 10MHz, 3 dBm signal at J2, check that DS3 (yellow, Ext 10MHZ) is on (Figure 2.2).
7. Check that a 10MHz, 3 dBm ±3 dB signal is present at the 10MHZ REF OUTPUT (J8) (Figure 2.1).
8. AC Fuse - The fuse is a 5 mm X 20 mm, 2 amp slow blow (Type T) and is inserted in the far slot in the drawer below the AC input as shown in Figure 2.3. There is a spare fuse in the near slot. If a fuse continues to open, the power supply is most likely defective.

![Fuse Location and Spare Fuse](image-url)
3.0 Environmental Use Information

A. **Rack-Mounting** - To mount this equipment in a rack, please refer to the installation instructions located in the user manual furnished by the manufacturer of your equipment rack.

B. **Mechanical Loading** - Mounting of equipment in a rack should be such that a hazardous condition does not exist due to uneven weight distribution.

C. **Elevated Operating Ambient Temperature** - If installed in a closed or multi-unit rack assembly, the operating ambient temperature of the rack may be greater than room ambient temperature. Therefore, consideration should be given to Tmra.

D. **Reduced Air Flow** - Installation of the equipment in a rack should be such that the amount of air flow required for safe operation of the equipment is not compromised. Additional space between unit may be required.

E. **Circuit Overloading** - Consideration should be given to the connection of the equipment to the supply circuit and the effect that overloading of circuits could have on over current protection and supply wiring. Appropriate consideration of equipment name plate rating should be used when addressing this concern.

F. **Reliable Earthing** - Reliable earthing of rack-mounted equipment should be maintained. Particular attention should be given to supply connections other than direct connection to the Branch (use of power strips).

G. **Top Cover** - There are no serviceable parts inside the product so, the Top Cover should not be removed. If the Top Cover is removed the ground strap and associated screw MUST BE REINSTALLED prior to Top Cover screw replacement. FAILURE TO DO this may cause INGRESS and/or EGRESS emission problems.